



United Nations Educational, Scientific and · Programme Cultural Organization

### The Changing Nature of Work

Federica Saliola World Bank

Artificial intelligence and the next generation of competences : How Digital – and Artificial Intelligence will impact jobs and competences profiles?

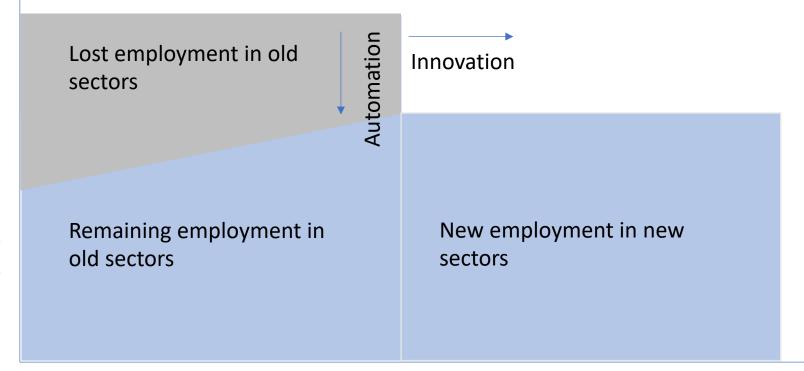
The World Conference on Intellectual Capital for Communities

UNESCO, 11 & 12 July 2019



### **Technological Progress Can Expand Job Opportunities**

Employment in each sector



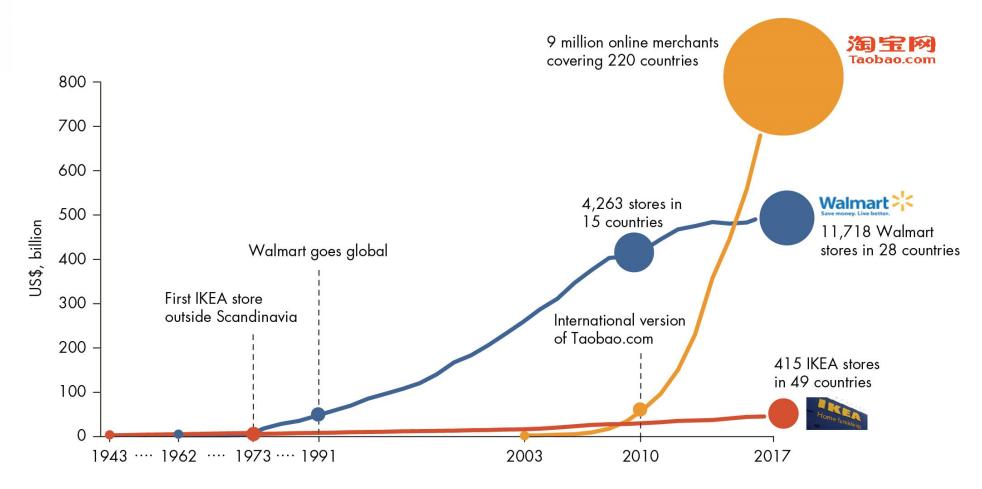
#### Sectors (ordered by susceptibility to automation)

Source: Authors' analyses.



#### Recent Technological Advances Accelerate Firm Growth

Intellectual Capital for Communities In the Knowledge Economy

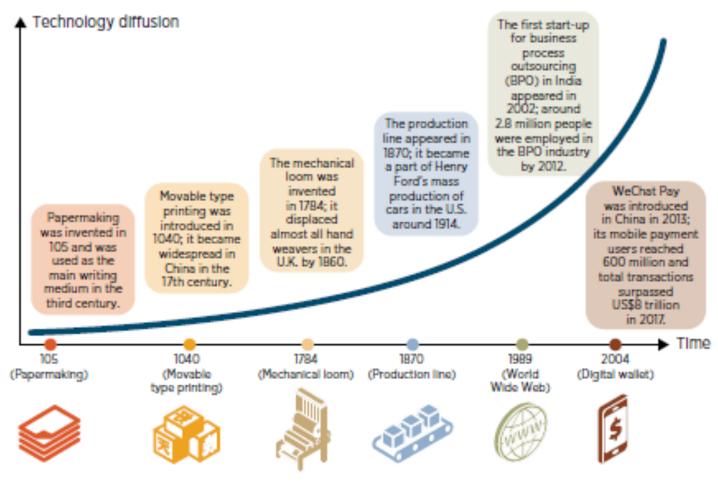


Source: Authors' analyses based on Walmart Annual Reports, Statista.com, NetEase.com

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### Advances in Technology Call for New Skills seemingly overnight: "Adaptability" is Increasingly in Demand

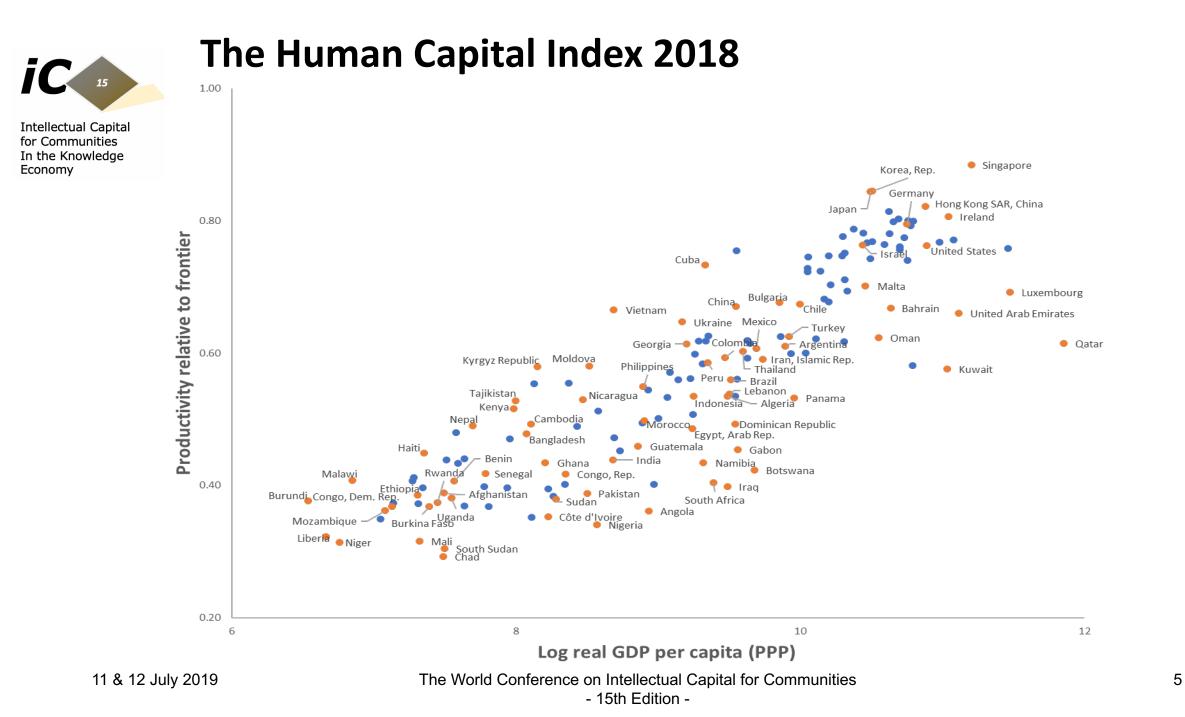


Source: Authors' analyses. 11 & 12 July 2019

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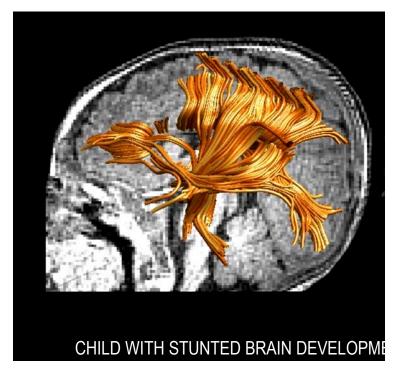








#### The First 1,000 Days Lay A Lifelong Foundation





Source: Authors' analyses.







More than 65% average informality in emerging economies

# Convergence in the nature of work? Persistent informality and more fluid labor markets





#### \*\* Rethinking Social Protection: Protect People, Not Jobs



Source: Authors' analysis.

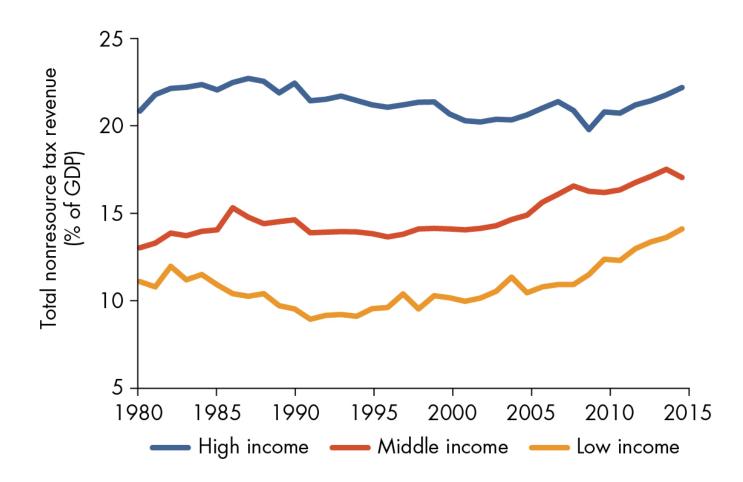






## Tax Revenues Have to Rise, Especially in Developing Economies

Intellectual Capital for Communities In the Knowledge Economy



Source: Authors' analysis based on International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD) and UNU-WIDER Government Revenue Dataset 2017.

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### 2019 World Development Report



#### http://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/wdr2019